

Hematology

WHAT IS HEMATOLOGY?

The study (morphology, physiology, and pathology) of blood and blood-forming organs and the diseases thereof.

- **Uses:**
 - As part of a routine medical exam to assess overall health
 - Diagnose signs and indicators, anemia, leukemia
 - Monitoring of a condition and its symptoms

HEMATOPOESIS/HEMOPOESIS

Bone marrow off blood cells and platelets. In fetus, formation starts in the yolk sac, moves to liver and spleen, and then moves to the bone marrow in the infant. Formation occurs in bone marrow, which is present in almost all bones in an adult. Formation of blood cells (red and white) and platelets occurs in the skeleton of the lymphoid organs of the liver, spleen, tonsils, thymus, lymph nodes, and bone.

- **Hematopoietic growth factors:** Erythropoietin (EPO), ILT3 ligand (ILT3-L), granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF), granulocyte-macrophage-CSF (GM-CSF), interleukin-1 (IL-1), IL-6, IL-8, macrophage-CSF (M-CSF), stem cell factor (SCF), thrombopoietin (TPO), tumor necrosis factor (TNF), vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF). Effects are mediated by binding receptors on cell surfaces.

- **Hematopoietic stem cells:** Hematopoietic stem (hemocytoblast) is a stem cell that multiplies to form all blood cells after 20 cell divisions and can self-renew by asymmetric cell division.
- **Hematopoietic progenitor cells:** Multipotential.
- **Endothelial progenitor cells:** Hematopoietic formation of red blood cells (RBCs) is regulated by EPO, which is secreted by bone marrow in response to hypoxia (oxygen tension, the primary regulator of oxygen).

Red cells: Protoplast cells → oxygen-binding unit (Hb) granules → oxygen, myoglobin, anion, and metabolites (HbO₂) → myoglobin → units of myoglobin. In anemia, blood decreases in size, increase in myoglobin (HbO₂) content, low RNA, protein synthesis, aggregation, and anemia (decreased concentration → myoglobin is extracted; nuclear DNA (nDNA), which contains some ribosomal RNA (rRNA) and myoblastins (MB) → mature erythrocyte (mRNA band), which is a non-nucleated, bi-nucleated cell (i.e., cell-free).

- Anemia by this level, nucleocyte counts, and bone marrow exam.
- **Red cell hemolysis:** associated by the cellularity of marrow and myoblastomyeloid ratio.
- Effective erythropoietin is assessed by reticulocyte count.
- Ineffective erythropoietin → 50–55% off erythropoietin due to bone marrow inhibitors (i.e., tumor, drugs, chemicals), associated with increased unconjugated bilirubin (derived from the breakdown of Hb) and lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) (derived from breakdown of cell) in serum.

- **Extraembryonic Hematopoiesis (EHPO):** Formation and development of blood cells outside bone marrow in response to the failure of erythropoiesis in bone marrow.

- **Granulopoiesis:** Formation off granulocytes.

Stem cell: → CFU → CFU-blastic progenitor (CFU-b) → myeloid → CFU → CFU granulocyte-macrophage progenitor (CFU-GM) → CFU-macrophage progenitor (CFU-m) → eosinophil (eosinophil).

Myeloid cell: → CFU → CFU granulocyte-macrophage progenitor (CFU-GM) → CFU-GM → myeloid.

- **Granulocyte:** CFU → CFU → CFU granulocyte-macrophage progenitor (CFU-GM) → CFU-GM → myeloid.

- **Neutrophil:** Formation of lymphocytes and natural killer (NK) cells.

Stem cell: → common lymphoid progenitor → B lymphocyte (B cell)

Stem cell: → common lymphoid progenitor → T lymphocyte (T cell)

Stem cell: → common lymphoid progenitor → natural killer (NK) cell.

- **Myelopoiesis:** Formation of blood marrow and all blood cells in marrow.

- **Monocyte:** Stem cell → CFU → CFU → CFU-M → monocyte

- **Thrombopoiesis:** Formation of thrombocytes, or platelets, in about 50% regulated by TPO (50%) from the liver, 50% non-regulated produced and 50% produced in response to platelet destructions. At the platelet stage, in bone cell-surface binds acid, requiring platelets to bind to each other (the Achille's-heel receptor) in the liver, regulating the TPO production.

Stem cell: → CFU → CFU megakaryocyte progenitor (CFU-M) → platelet (formation of cytoskeleton of megakaryocytes).

TPO: bloods are 50% increased in megakaryocytes and platelets. In plasma TPO is low in patients with excess platelets and high in patients with thrombocytopenia.

ORGANS OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM

- **Bone marrow:** Modified connective tissue in bone cavities that is soft, fatty, and vascular. Red marrow: mature blood cells are formed.
- **White marrow:** Muscle fat.
- **Lymph nodes:** Small, rounded lymph organs of the lymphatic system, connected by lymphatic vessels. They filter lymph, form lymphocytes, become inflamed/enlarged with infection, disease, and injury, and are used to stage cancer.
- **Thymus:** Glutamic lymphatic organ behind the sternum where T cells are produced and mature. T cells migrate to lymph nodes throughout the body. This gland decreases in size with the onset of puberty and is replaced with fat.
- **Thymosin:** Hormone produced by the thymus gland; stimulates T cell development.
- **Medulla:** Site of origin of lymphoid tissue located at the root of the tongue in the throat; T cells on the surface take up antigens (Ag) produced by pathogens and stimulate B cells and T cells; they also produce T cells.
- **Spleen:** Large organ off the lymphatic system, located in the upper left quadrant of the abdomen. It filters blood, including old and damaged red blood cells, and produces lymphocytes.

BLOOD

Delivers oxygen, nutrients, and hormones to tissues; delivers carbon dioxide to lungs and other waste products to kidneys for removal. Blood that leaves the heart returns in 20–50 seconds; there are 5–6 quarts off blood in the human body.

COMPONENTS

Red Blood Cells (RBCs)

Also called erythrocytes, they are non-nucleated, bi-nucleated discs when mature. They contain Hb, have a 120-day lifespan, and are 8–10 µm diameter discs.

- **Hemoglobin:** protein + porphyrin (ironing chains): Hb = 98%; HbA (α₂β₂) → 3.5–3.2%; HbA₂ (α₂γ₂) 0.8%; HbF (γ₂β₂) → hemoglobin-porphyrin chains (i.e., α₂β₂) contain iron atoms bound to porphyrin rings to form Hb; it transports oxygen from lungs to body tissues and carbon dioxide from body tissues to lungs.

White Blood Cells (WBCs)

Also called leukocytes, they defend the body against infection. There is ~5 WBCs for every 500–700 RBCs.

Also called myelocytes, they are immune cells containing granules that release enzymes.

- **Myeloblasts:** Cells synthesize lytic enzymes during an allergic reaction, asthma, and an infection. It can be killed by bone marrow phagocytosis and has a lifespan of a few days.
- **Eosinophils:** (acidophils): Cells synthesize release enzymes during an allergic reaction, asthma, and an infection with parasites. It can be killed by bone marrow phagocytosis and has a lifespan of 8 to 12 days.
- **Monocytes:** (dendrophils): Monocytes (WBCs) characterized by a dense, multi-lobed nucleus (2–5 lobes) and a pale cytoplasm with an irregular surface and fine, non-uniform granules, which are predominantly secondary lysosomes (dilated lysosomes). Monocytes are released from the bone marrow, circulate, and become macrophages (bone marrow) before they appear in normal peripheral blood other than the bone, skin, and intestinal tissue.

- **Myeloblasts:** Also called neutrophils, it is the most numerous granulocyte precursor; characterized by a large nucleus with fine chromatin and 2–5 nucleoli, and a cytoplasm with no granules. It has the capability of cell division, and it gives rise to a neutrophil. Bone marrow contains less than 5% myeloblasts, and it is difficult to distinguish from monocytes, promyelocytes, and myelocytes (bone marrow cells).
- **Phagocytosis:** Slightly larger than myeloblasts; can distinguish between the bone marrow, skin, and mucous membranes. Images using electron microscopy (EM). Cytoplasm contains primary granules of lysosomal enzymes containing myeloperoxidase (MPO) and other acid hydrolases. It is capable of cell division, and gives rise to a neutrophil.

- **Myelocytes:** Can distinguish morphologically from bone marrow, skin, and mucous membranes. The nucleus is more condensed, nucleoli are not visible, and the cytoplasm contains secondary lysosomes (dilated lysosomes) containing lactoferrin, lysozyme, and other enzymes. It is capable of cell division and gives rise to a neutrophil.
- **Macrophages:** Non-dividing cells. The nucleus is indented or flattened-shaped and the cytoplasm contains primary and secondary lysosomes.
- **Stem, stem, or precursor:** Forms off myeloblasts between myeloblasts and mature neutrophils. They are distinguished from mature neutrophil by the absence of clear, fine filaments between nuclear lobes.

- **Functions:**
 - **Chemotaxis:** Cell is mobilized and migrates to a foreign material (i.e., bacteria, fungi, debris) or at site of inflammation by chemoattractant substances released by damaged tissue, cytokines, and the other components of the immune system.

- **Phagocytosis:** Ingestion off bacteria, fungi, damaged cells, and dead or damaged host cells.

- **Killing and digestion:**
 - **Oxygen-dependent:** Neutrophils, macrophages, and other activated oxygen species are generated from oxygen and reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADPH). Bacteria are killed when hydrogen peroxide reacts with available and myeloperoxidase; process may also involve activated oxygen species.

- **Oxygen-independent:** Phagocytosis, such as cytolysis by lysosomes (with hydrogen peroxide), or class I (with hydrogen peroxide) (i.e., lactoferrin, myeloperoxidase, and cathepsin G). Lactoferrin binds iron, thereby depriving bacteria off iron and deactivating free radicals (reactive species).

Hematology Fellow Study Guide

Harriet L. Tiger

Hematology Fellow Study Guide:

Hematology Board Review Rami N. Khuriaty,Morgan Jones,Francis P. Worden,2023-12-27 Now in its second edition Hematology Board Review has been thoroughly revised and updated to contain the latest information that fellows and clinicians need to successfully prepare for the Hematology Certification Exam administered by the American Board of Internal Medicine ABIM The new edition now contains even more high yield board study content and review questions For the hematology oncology fellow hematologist medical oncologist or internist looking to review a given disease or blueprint category prior to their examination this extremely practical study guide provides the pertinent points of emphasis that are often highlighted on the exam Chapters on blood disorders and disease sites cover epidemiology etiology and risk factors staging signs and symptoms diagnostic criteria indications for treatment prognostic factors treatment recommendations and special considerations Clinical pearls on other major subspecialty areas found on the exam include hematologic emergencies and supportive care transfusion medicine stem cell biology and hematopoiesis cellular therapy management of hematologic disease complications after cellular therapy and biostatistics With 240 practice questions detailed rationales and a convenient print digital package *Hematology Board Review* gives you the tools to study your way and the confidence to pass the first time Key Features Aligns with the latest Hematology Certification Exam ABIM blueprint Provides a comprehensive yet concise review of all hematologic malignancies blood disorders transfusion medicine cellular therapy standard treatment regimens and biostatistics Revised to include new treatment recommendations and FDA approvals Includes end of chapter assessment questions with detailed rationales a total of 240 questions *Hematology Board Review* Francis P. Worden,Rami N. Khuriaty,Kathleen A. Cooney,Michael Deininger,2018 Note to Readers Publisher does not guarantee quality or access to any included digital components if book is purchased through a third party seller Now with a free mobile web app with print purchase *Hematology Board Review Blueprint Study Guide and Q A* is a concise outline based study guide covering all topics that appear on the Hematology Certification Exam The book includes all topics listed in the American Board of Internal Medicine ABIM blueprint as essential material for the exam and highlights topic areas that are often found on the test For hematology and oncology fellows as well as practicing clinicians needing a refresher before taking MOC this handy study guide which comes with a mobile optimized App provides succinct overviews of all blood disorders syndromes and diseases with practice questions on the go Each disorder or disease based chapter provides the same structure for ease of use beginning with the epidemiology and followed by the etiology and risk factors signs and symptoms diagnostic criteria indications for treatment prognostic factors treatment recommendations and special considerations The authors provide the most accurate and up to date information including well established treatment regimens for a variety of blood disorders including iron disorders bone marrow failure syndromes platelet and megakaryocytic disorders hemostasis thrombosis and hematologic malignancies Later chapters review other major subspecialty areas found on the exam including transfusion

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Oncology Board Review, Third Edition Francis P. Worden,Rami N. Khoriaty,Erin Cobain,2021-11-10 Now in its third edition Oncology Board Review Blueprint Study Guide and Q A is designed to help you prepare for the American Board of Internal Medicine ABIM Medical Oncology Certification Exam This comprehensive digital resource has been revised to include new treatment regimens clinical guidelines and other advancements impacting the field as well as updated board style Q A Dedicated sections cover hematological malignancies and solid tumors with a templated chapter approach highlighting epidemiology etiology and risk factors diagnostic criteria staging signs and symptoms of the disease prognostic factors indications for treatment and special considerations Later sections address other topics found on the exam including cancer genetics and tumor biology supportive and palliative care bone marrow transplantation and biostatistics With more than 240 practice questions and detailed rationales Oncology Board Review gives you the tools to study your way and the confidence to pass the first time Key Features Aligns with the latest ABIM Medical Oncology Certification Exam blueprint Provides a comprehensive yet concise review of all hematologic malignancies and solid tumors Covers anticancer therapies clinical research methodology survivorship and palliative care and more areas found on the exam Revised to include new treatment recommendations and FDA approvals Includes end of chapter assessment questions with detailed rationales a total of more than 240 questions throughout

Oncology Board Review, Second Edition Francis P. Worden,Rami N. Khoriaty,Erin Cobain,Alexander T. Pearson,2017-05-08 Print version of the book includes free access to the app web iOS and Android which offers interactive Q A review plus the entire text of the print book Please note the app is included with print purchase only Oncology Board Review Blueprint Study Guide and Q A is a concise outline based study guide covering the topics that appear on the Medical Oncology Certification Exam This second edition has been thoroughly revised to include new treatment regimens clinical guidelines and other updates impacting the field and reflected on the test The book includes all topics listed in the American Board of Internal Medicine ABIM blueprint as essential material for the Medical Oncology Certification Exam The coverage spans all hematologic malignancies and solid tumors beginning with the epidemiology and followed by the etiology and risk factors of the disease staging signs and symptoms diagnostic criteria indications for treatment prognostic factors treatment recommendations and special considerations Later chapters review other major subspecialty areas found on the exam

including cancer genetics and tumor biology supportive and palliative care bone marrow transplantation and biostatistics Each chapter includes key points summarized in digestible bullets for easy recall and self assessment And now containing over 230 board style questions with answers and detailed rationales Oncology Board Review Second Edition is the go to quick review for any trainee preparing for initial certification and for oncologists preparing for recertification New to this Edition Includes over 230 board style questions and answers with rationales New chapter on Bone Marrow Transplantation Thoroughly updated and revised chapters with all new treatment recommendations and FDA approvals for solid tumors and hematologic malignancies included *Clinical Informatics Study Guide* John T. Finnell, Brian E. Dixon, 2022-04-22 This completely updated study guide textbook is written to support the formal training required to become certified in clinical informatics The content has been extensively overhauled to introduce and define key concepts using examples drawn from real world experiences in order to impress upon the reader the core content from the field of clinical informatics The book groups chapters based on the major foci of the core content health care delivery and policy clinical decision making information science and systems data management and analytics leadership and managing teams and professionalism The chapters do not need to be read or taught in order although the suggested order is consistent with how the editors have structured their curricula over the years Clinical Informatics Study Guide Text and Review serves as a reference for those seeking to study for a certifying examination independently or periodically reference while in practice This includes physicians studying for board examination in clinical informatics as well as the American Medical Informatics Association AMIA health informatics certification This new edition further refines its place as a roadmap for faculty who wish to go deeper in courses designed for physician fellows or graduate students in a variety of clinically oriented informatics disciplines such as nursing dentistry pharmacy radiology health administration and public health *Cancer Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapy Review* Anthony J. Perissinotti, Bernard L. Marini, 2016-03-14 Cancer Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapy Review is the first book devoted entirely to providing the must know facts on each cancer agent including their pharmacokinetics FDA approved indications toxicity interactions and other important information that is commonly found on board examinations and essential for any clinician or practitioner to review The authors an oncologist and two pharmacists have developed a handy question and answer format to present the material in digestible bursts As the pharmacology section continues to represent a major portion of the medical oncology exam and a key component on oncology MOC exams this portable study guide will help prepare anyone looking to fine tune their knowledge on cancer drugs before the test Not to mention with recent advancements in the field of cancer treatment it has become more cumbersome to recall and maintain essential knowledge of every cancer therapeutic making this book not only an exam resource but also a handy quick reference for oncologists and pharmacists alike **KEY FEATURES** Conveniently organized and arranged by drug class and subtypes for easier recall and classification Includes proper dosage adjustments to account for liver and kidney

dysfunction Features tables throughout that provide quick reference regarding FDA approved medications Simplified diagrams and illustrations facilitate the pharmacokinetic processes Peterson's Annual Guides to Graduate Study ,1983

The Annual Guides to Graduate Study ,1974 **Atlas of Hematologic Neoplasms** Tsieh Sun,2009-06-12 Due to its rapid development in recent years hematopathology has become a very complicated discipline The current development is mainly in two aspects the new classification of lymphomas and leukemias and the new techniques The Revised European American Classification of Lymphoid Neoplasms REAL classification and the World Health Organization WHO classification of hematologic neoplasms require not only morphologic criteria but also immunophenotyping and molecular genetics for the diagnosis of hematologic tumors Immunophenotyping is performed by either flow cytometry or immunohistochemistry There are many new monoclonal antibodies and new equipments accumulated in recent years that make immunophenotyping more or more accurate and helpful There are even more new techniques invented in recent years in the field of molecular genetics In cytogenetics the conventional karyotype is supplemented and partly replaced by the fluorescence in situ hybridization FISH technique The current development of gene expression profiling is even more powerful in terms of subtyping the hematologic tumors which may help guiding the treatment and predict the prognosis In molecular biology the tedious Southern blotting technique is largely replaced by polymerase chain reaction PCR The recent development in reverse transcriptase PCR and quantitative PCR makes these techniques even more versatile Because of these new developments hematopathology has become too complicated to handle by a general pathologist Many hospitals have to hire a newly trained hematopathologist to oversee peripheral blood bone marrow and lymph node examinations These young hematopathologists are geared to the new techniques but most of them are inexperienced in morphology No matter how well trained a hematopathologist is he or she still needs to see enough cases so that they can recognize the morphology and use the new techniques to substantiate the diagnosis In other words morphology is still the basis for the diagnosis of lymphomas and leukemias Therefore a good color atlas is the most helpful tool for these young hematopathologists and for the surgical pathologists who may encounter a few cases of hematologic tumors from time to time In a busy daily practice it is difficult to refer to a comprehensive hematologic textbook all the time There are a few hematologic color atlases on the market to show the morphology of the normal blood cells and hematologic tumor cells These books are helpful but not enough because tumor cell morphology is variable from case to case and different kinds of tumor cells may look alike and need to be differentiated by other parameters The best way to learn morphology is through the format of clinical case study This format is also consistent with the daily practice of hematopathologists and with the pattern in all the specialty board examinations Therefore it is a good learning tool for the pathology residents hematology fellows as well as medical students This proposed book will present 83 clinical cases with clinical history morphology of the original specimen and a list of differential diagnoses This is followed by further testing with pictures to show the test results At the end a correct diagnosis is rendered

with subsequent brief discussion on how the diagnosis is achieved A few useful references will be cited and a table will be provided for differential diagnosis in some cases The major emphasis is the provision of 500 color photos of peripheral blood smears bone marrow aspirates core biopsy lymph node biopsy and biopsies of other solid organs that are involved with lymphomas and leukemias Pictures of other diagnostic parameters such as flow cytometric histograms immunohistochemical stains cytogenetic karyotypes fluorescence in situ hybridization and polymerase chain reaction will also be included A comprehensive approach with consideration of clinical morphologic immunophenotypic and molecular genetic aspects is the best way to achieve a correct diagnosis After reading this book the reader will learn to make a diagnosis not only based on the morphology alone but also in conjunction with other parameters

Men of Achievement ,1983 **Catalog of Copyright Entries. Third Series** Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1976 Journal of Medicine ,1987 *A Guide to Training Programs in Clinical Pharmacology* ,1980 **Medical Laboratory Management and Supervision** Lionel A.

Varnadoe,1996 A textbook for college students intending to enter leadership positions in medical laboratories a study guide for laboratory workers preparing for a management certification examination or a self study tutorial for those familiar with the technical and medical aspects of the laboratory who would like to know more about its management Includes sample exam questions for each section Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR **Who's Who in the West** Marquis Who's Who,2006-06 *Advances in Automated Analysis* ,1977 Includes abstracts of the papers of the 1970 Technicon International Congress issued by the Technicon Corporation **Who's who in America** Harriet L. Tiger,1995 *Clinical and hospital management symposia* ,1977 **Recommended Promotions to the Ranks of Professor and Associate Professor** University of Michigan. Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs,2002 The Bulletin of the American College of Physicians ,1964

Hematology Fellow Study Guide Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been much more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Hematology Fellow Study Guide**," compiled by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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